

Table of content

Acknowledgment	I
List of Tables	V
List of Figures	VI
Abstract	VIII
Abbreviations	XI
Chapter One: Introduction	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Current gaps related to the study	1
1.3 Objectives	3
1.4 Set up description	3
1.5 Structure of thesis	4
Chapter Two: Litration review	6
2.1 Background	6
2.2 Zeolite Structure	6
2.3 Type of Zeolite	9
2.3.1 Natural Zeolite	10
2.3.2 Synthetic Zeolite	11
2.4 Important physical and chemical properties of Zeolite	11
2.4.1 Adsorption	12
2.4.2 Ion exchange	15
2.4.3 Catalysis	16
2.5 Zeolite used for wastewater treatment	17
2.5.1 Heavy metal removal.....	18
2.5.2 Zeolite used for nutrients removal	19
2.5.3 Zeolite via activated carbon as wastewater treatment process	21
2.6 Zeolite used for soil amendment	22
Chapter Three: Methodology	27
3.1 Site preparation.....	27
3.1.1 Heavy metal removal	27
3.1.2 Zeolite used for nutrients removal	27
3.1.3 Zeolite via activated carbon as wastewater treatment process	27
3.1.4 Works for agriculture docks	28
3.1.5 Zeolite via activated carbon as wastewater treatment process	30
3.2 Setup of reuse project.....	31
3.2.1 Major Features of Sorghum seedsused on the project	31
3.2.2 Fresh water and treated wastewater	31
3.3 Experiment	33

3.3.1	Site description	32
3.3.2	Treatments and experimental units	33
3.2.1	Growth process and field measurements	34
3.4	Harvesting	35
3.5	Laboratory analysis	35
Chapter Four:	Results and discussion	37
4.1	Characteristica of irrigation water	37
4.1.1	Tap water	37
4.1.2	Treated wastewater	39
4.2	Soil analysis	40
4.2.1	Soil texture analysis	40
4.2.2	Soil physical parameters.....	43
4.2.3	Soil heavy metals	48
4.2.2	Soil nutrients	52
4.3	Plant analysis	54
4.3.1	Chemical analysis	54
4.3.1	Plant morthology.....	59
4.4	Pathogenic E.coli	63
Chapter Five:	Conclusions and recommendations	64
5.1	Conclusions	64
5.2	Recommendations	65
References		66
Appendices		70